

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)**

B.Tech III Year II Semester Regular Examinations August-2023

IRRIGATION & DRAINAGE ENGINEERING

(Agricultural Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Define the following: (i) Base and crop period (ii) Gross command area and culturable command area (iii) Irrigation interval. CO1 L1 6M
- b Find the duty of water if a crop requires a total depth of 920 mm of water for a base period of 120 days. CO1 L2 6M

OR

- 2 a What are the factors effecting duty? CO1 L2 6M
- b A canal was designed to supply irrigation needs of 1200 ha of land growing rice of 140 days base period and having a delta of 134 cm. IF the canal waters are used to irrigate wheat of base period 120 days and having a delta of 52 cm the area that can be irrigated is? CO1 L2 6M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Write a short note on sprinkler layout and draw the system design. CO2 L3 6M
- b A sprinkler system 18m spacing along the main and 12m along the laterals is used to irrigate crop grown on coarse sandy soil over compact soil land slope of 3%. Twenty sprinklers are used to irrigate field. Optimum application rate 3.75cm/hr. Determine the total system capacity. CO2 L2 6M

OR

- 4 a What are the inventory resource and parameters required for design of sprinkler. CO2 L1 6M
- b Define Net depth of water application, Irrigation frequency, and Gross depth of water application. CO2 L3 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 Explain the need of filters in MIS and types of filters used with its working. CO3 L5 12M

OR

- 6 a Briefly explain the pressure differential fertigation method. CO3 L5 6M
- b Explain fertilizer solubility and their compatibility. CO3 L3 6M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Define subsurface drainage and write the specific benefits of sub surface drainage. CO4 L2 6M
- b Explain leaching requirement. CO4 L3 6M

OR

- 8 a Define water logging, List and explain the causes and impact of water logging. CO4 L3 6M
- b Write a short note on Drainage porosity and drain Envelopes in tile drainage system. CO4 L2 6M

UNIT-V

- 9 a Explain manning's equation and its application. CO5 L3 6M
- b Briefly explain about indices used in economic evaluation of drainage system. CO6 L4 6M

OR

- 10 a Briefly explain about the Glover-Dumm Equation. CO5 L2 6M
- b Explain the Investigation of drain design parameters through drain testing. CO6 L3 6M

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